



CENTRAL BANK OF CYPRUS
EUROSYSTEM

ANNUAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS											
		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Official Reserve Assets	€ million	775,3	740,3	810,4	920,2	1.010,3	1.423,9	1.572,7	1.621,8	2.010,1	2.486,7
Tourist Arrivals	% change ⁽⁴⁾	14,6	7,8	1,0	-84,1	206,7	65,3	20,1	5,1	12,2	-94,1
Tourist Receipts	% change ⁽⁴⁾	11,9	11,7	2,7	-1,0	-85,4	286,1	61,2	22,6	7,3	15,2
Current Account Balance ⁽⁵⁾	% of GDP	-4,0	-5,0	-3,9	-5,5	-9,7	-5,5	-6,9 ⁽³⁾	-9,7 ⁽³⁾	-8,2 ⁽³⁾	-6,4 ⁽³⁾
Inflation Rate	(2015=100) % change ⁽⁴⁾	-1,4	0,5	1,4	0,3	-0,6	2,4	8,4	3,5	1,8	0,1
Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices	(2025=100) % change ⁽⁴⁾	-1,2	0,7	0,8	0,5	-1,1	2,3	8,1	3,9	2,3	0,8
Harmonised rate of unemployment ⁽¹¹⁾	%	13,4	11,2	8,3	6,7	8,1	6,5	7,1	6,1	5,3	4,8
Gross Domestic Product (At Current Prices)	€ million	19.013,8	20.312,4	21.807,8	23.400,9	22.373,6	25.679,9	29.645,4 ⁽³⁾	32.439,2 ⁽³⁾	34.770,2 ⁽³⁾	36.483,5 ⁽³⁾
Gross Domestic Product (Real Growth)	% change ⁽⁴⁾	6,6	5,8	6,3	5,9	-3,2	11,4	8,7 ⁽³⁾	3,6 ⁽³⁾	3,9 ⁽³⁾	3,8 ⁽³⁾
Gross Domestic Product Per Capita (EUR) ⁽⁷⁾	€	21.930	23.230	24.660	26.110	24.630	27.850	31.560 ⁽³⁾	33.870 ⁽³⁾	35.670 ⁽³⁾	36.850 ⁽³⁾
Gross Domestic Product Per Capita (PPS) ⁽⁷⁾	EU - 27 = 100	85,9	87,5	89,1	91,1	89,1	91,3	95,4 ⁽³⁾	97,5 ⁽³⁾	98,7 ⁽³⁾	98,2 ⁽³⁾
Gross Domestic Product Per Capita (PPS) ⁽⁷⁾	PPS	21.223,4	22.679,7	24.147,0	25.879,2	24.704,5	28.017,6	32.403,9 ⁽³⁾	35.817,9 ⁽³⁾	38.456,7 ⁽³⁾	40.468,4 ⁽³⁾
General Government Balance Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	€ million (ESA Basis)	86,0	432,1	-734,1	240,9	-1.247,7	-407,8	795,7 ⁽³⁾	553,4 ⁽³⁾	1.439,0 ⁽³⁾	1.241,5 ⁽³⁾
General Government Balance Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	% of GDP	0,5	2,1	-3,4	1,0	-5,6	-1,6	2,7 ⁽³⁾	1,7 ⁽³⁾	4,1 ⁽³⁾	3,4 ⁽³⁾
Central Government Balance Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	€ million (Cash Basis)	-88,2	279,6	512,1	616,2	-1.342,9	-351,0	441,0 ⁽³⁾	754,5 ⁽³⁾	1.325,6 ⁽³⁾	1.468,0 ⁽³⁾
Central Government Balance Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	% of GDP	-0,5	1,4	2,3	2,6	-6,0	-1,4	1,5 ⁽³⁾	2,3 ⁽³⁾	3,8 ⁽³⁾	4,0 ⁽³⁾
General Government											
Domestic Public Debt ⁽¹⁾	€ million	2.769,8	2.717,4	5.421,2	4.562,8	4.979,3	2.990,5	1.992,0 ⁽³⁾	1.236,0 ⁽³⁾	947,5 ⁽³⁾	823,5 ⁽³⁾
Domestic Public Debt ⁽¹⁾	% of GDP	14,6	13,4	24,9	19,5	22,3	11,6	6,7 ⁽³⁾	3,8 ⁽³⁾	2,7 ⁽³⁾	2,3 ⁽³⁾
Foreign Public Debt ⁽¹⁾	€ million	17.560,0	16.879,8	16.543,4	17.034,7	20.438,2	21.785,5	21.752,8 ⁽³⁾	21.820,3 ⁽³⁾	20.866,1 ⁽³⁾	19.254,8 ⁽³⁾
Foreign Public Debt ⁽¹⁾	% of GDP	92,4	83,1	75,9	72,8	91,3	84,8	73,4 ⁽³⁾	67,3 ⁽³⁾	60,0 ⁽³⁾	52,8 ⁽³⁾
Total Public Debt ⁽¹⁾	€ million	20.329,8	19.597,2	21.964,6	21.597,5	25.417,5	24.776,0	23.744,8 ⁽³⁾	23.056,3 ⁽³⁾	21.813,6 ⁽³⁾	20.078,2 ⁽³⁾
Total Public Debt ⁽¹⁾	% of GDP	106,9	96,5	100,7	92,3	113,6	96,5	80,1 ⁽³⁾	71,1 ⁽³⁾	62,7 ⁽³⁾	55,0 ⁽³⁾
Total Public Debt ⁽²⁾	€ million	27.536,5	27.096,7	29.876,5	31.025,5	34.402,4	34.066,2	33.558,1 ⁽³⁾	33.814,4 ⁽³⁾	33.867,0 ⁽³⁾	33.342,2 ⁽³⁾
Total Public Debt ⁽²⁾	% of GDP	144,8	133,4	137,0	132,6	153,8	132,7	113,2 ⁽³⁾	104,2 ⁽³⁾	97,4 ⁽³⁾	91,4 ⁽³⁾
Total Foreign Debt ⁽⁶⁾	€ million	213.025,2	224.708,7	277.790,4	289.748,9	249.079,3	257.398,4	257.413,7 ⁽³⁾	251.627,2 ⁽³⁾	246.167,9 ⁽³⁾	225.188,5 ⁽³⁾
Total Foreign Debt ⁽⁶⁾	% of GDP	1.120,4	1.106,3	1.273,8	1.238,2	1.113,3	1.002,3	868,3 ⁽³⁾	775,7 ⁽³⁾	708,0 ⁽³⁾	617,2 ⁽³⁾
Private sector debt, consolidated ⁽⁷⁾	€ million	61.573,7	62.507,5	62.396,1	63.026,3	60.452,2	63.291,1	61.303,3	60.618,8	60.298,7	58.942,1
Private sector debt, consolidated ⁽⁷⁾	% of GDP	323,8	307,7	286,1	269,3	270,2	246,5	206,8	186,9	173,4	161,6

(1) Excluding intragovernmental debt & short-term liabilities of the Central Bank to the IMF.

(2) Including intragovernmental debt & short-term liabilities of the Central Bank to the IMF.

(3) Provisional data

(4) Percentage change compared with the corresponding period of the previous year

(5) Since 2014, balance of payments statistics have been compiled on the basis of the BPM6 definition of residency

(6) As of 2008 there is a break in the series due to the new residency definition and new methodology.

(7) Source: Eurostat

(8) Other sources: CBC, Cystat, MOF.

(9) Break in series

(10) Data are not available.

(11) Harmonised rate of unemployment (seasonally adjusted, not working day adjusted). Source: Eurostat.

Last update: 11/05/2026